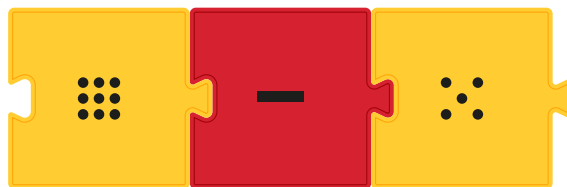
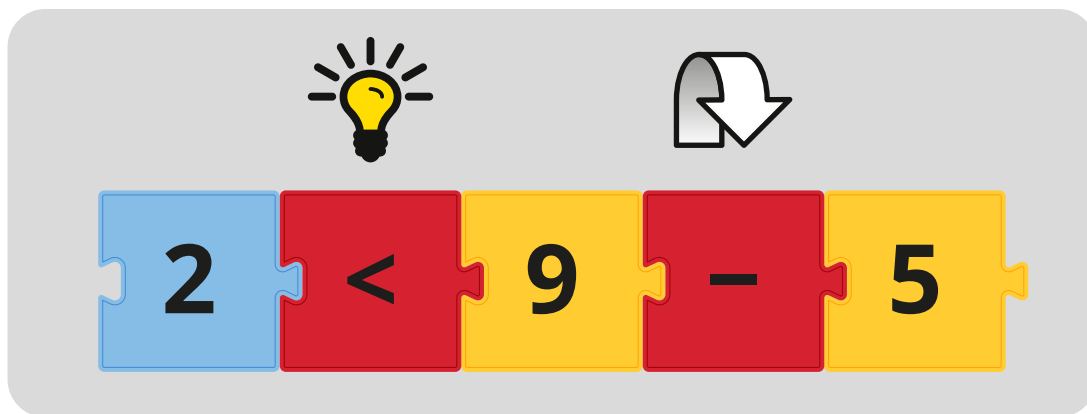
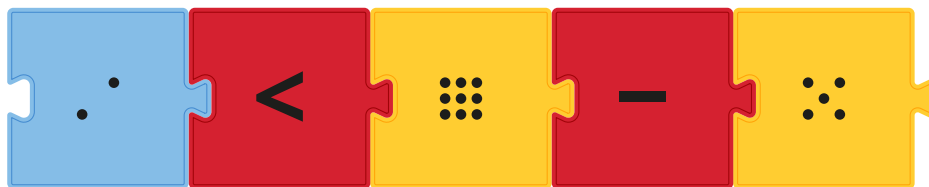
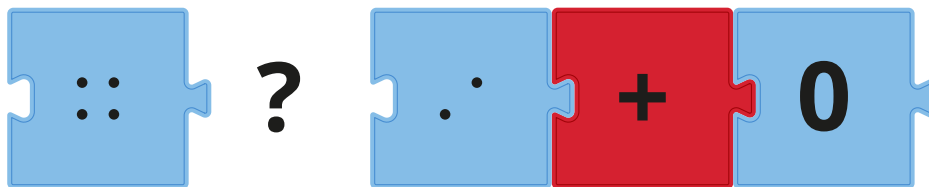
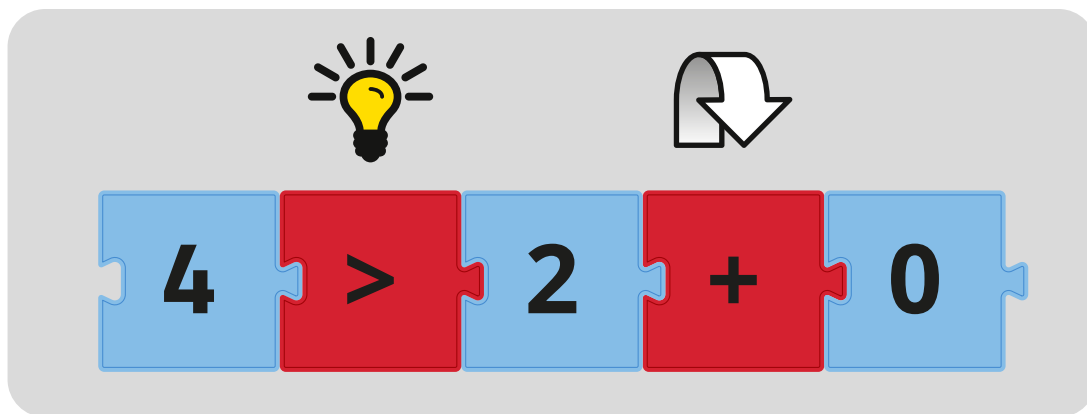
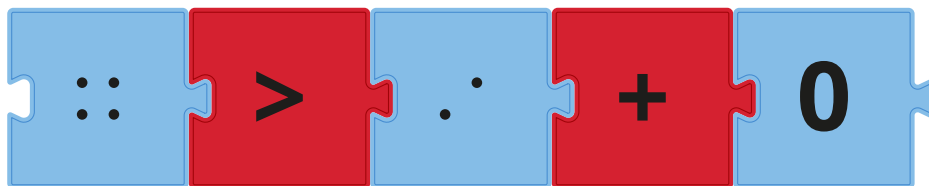


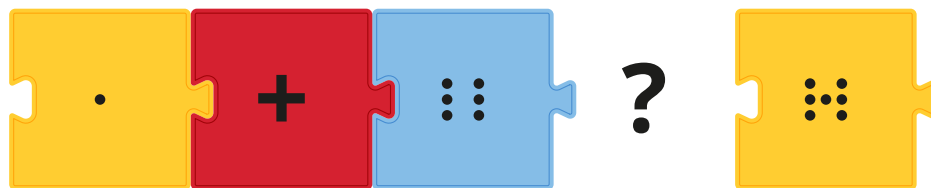
?

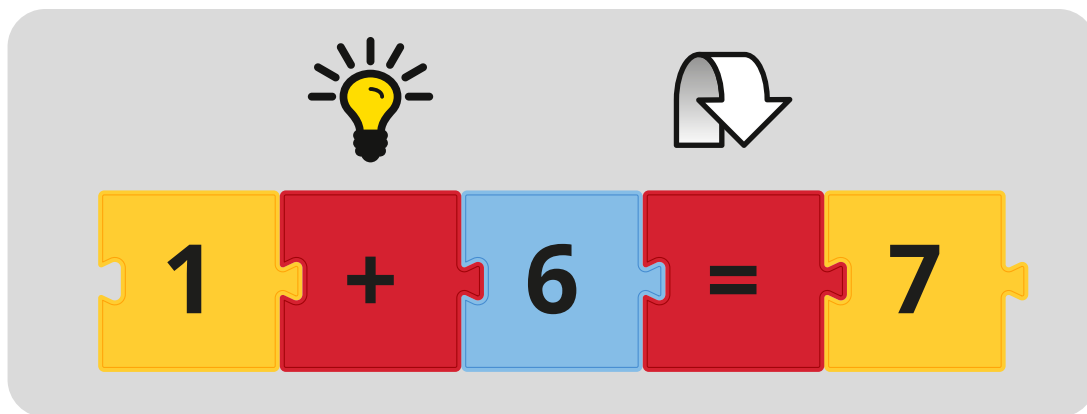
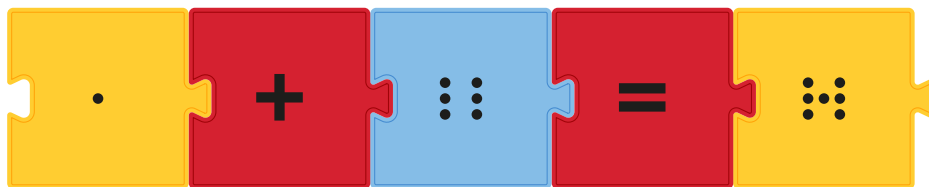


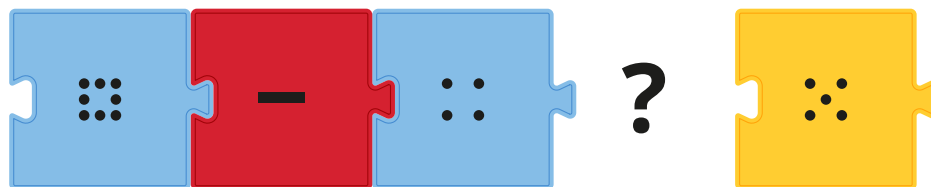


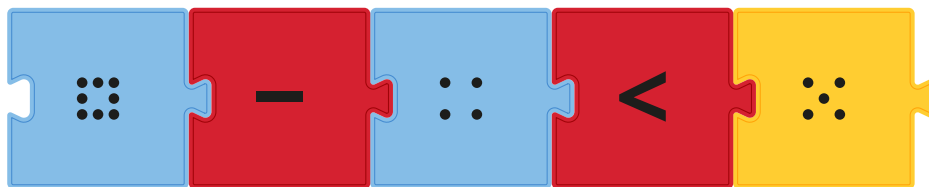












9 ? 1 = 8

$$9 - 1 = 8$$



$$\text{⠠⠒⠒⠒} - \text{⠠⠒} = \text{⠠⠒⠒⠒⠒⠒}$$

9 - 7 = 3

$$9 - 7 < 3$$



$$\begin{matrix} \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \end{matrix} - \begin{matrix} \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \end{matrix} < \dots$$

6 - 6 ? 0

$$6 - 6 = 0$$



$$\vdots - \vdots = 0$$

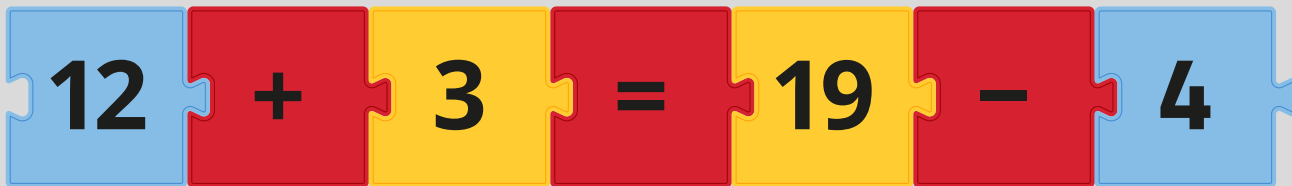
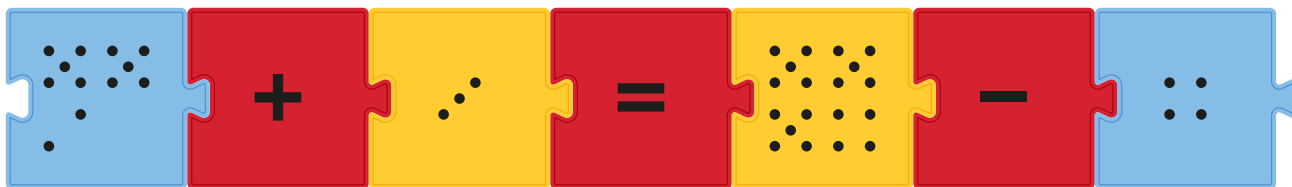
$$4 + 5 = 7$$

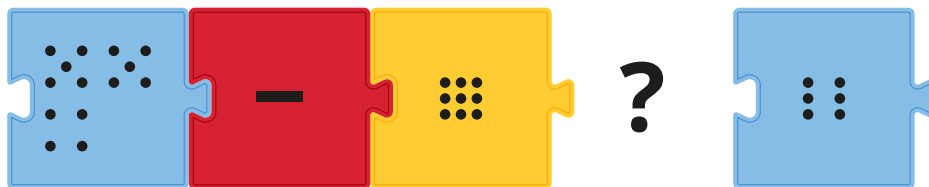
4 + 5 > 7

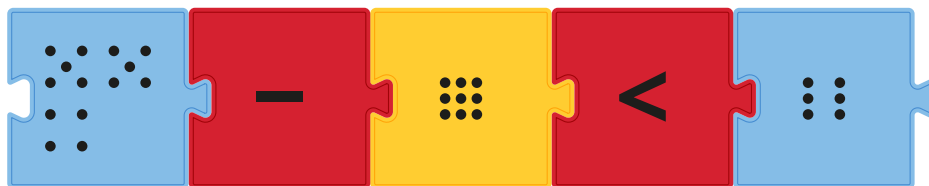


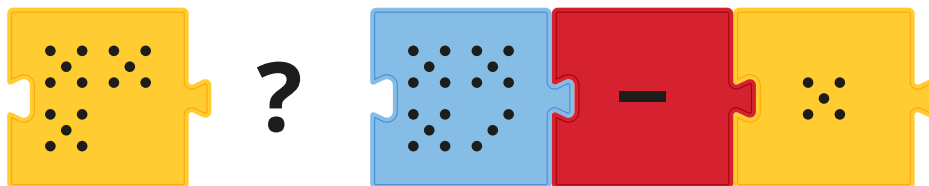
⋮ + ⋮ > ⋮

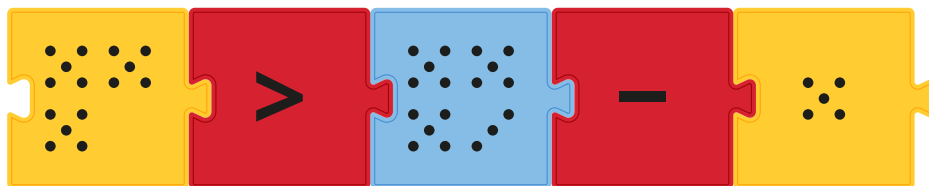


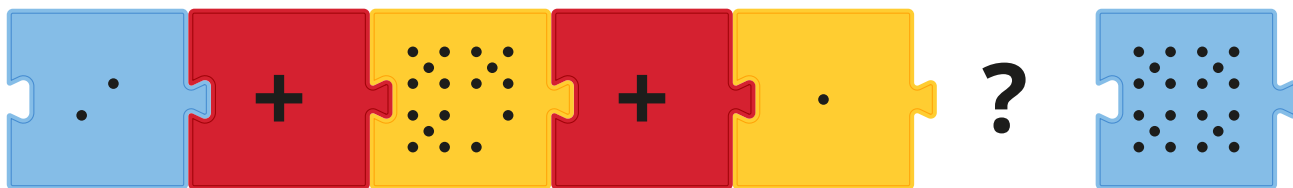


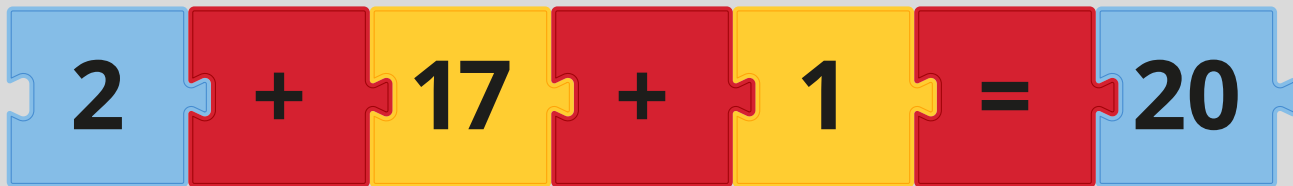
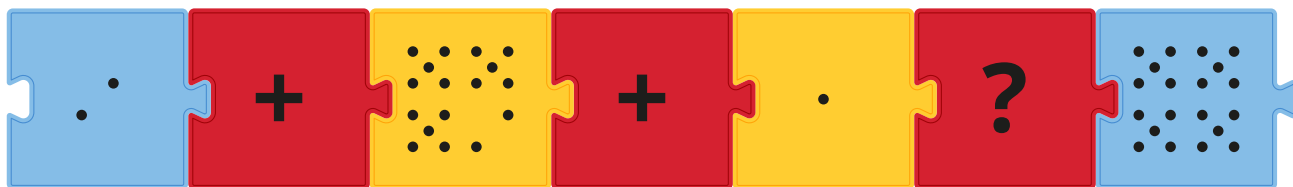












8 ? 10 - 2

$$8 = 10 - 2$$



$$\begin{matrix} \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \end{matrix} = \begin{matrix} \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \end{matrix} - \begin{matrix} \cdot \\ \cdot \end{matrix}$$

7 - 6 ? 0 + 3

$$7 - 6 < 0 + 3$$



$$\text{⠼} - \text{⠼} < 0 + \text{⠼}$$

$$5 + 9 = 13$$

$$5 + 9 > 13$$



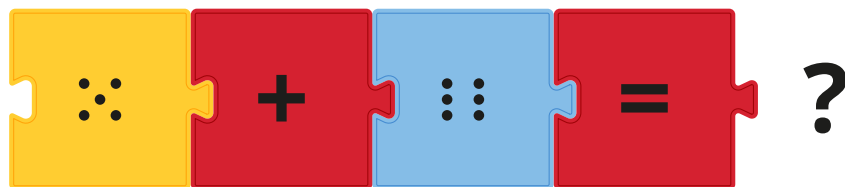
$$\begin{smallmatrix} \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot \end{smallmatrix} + \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \end{smallmatrix} > \begin{smallmatrix} \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \end{smallmatrix}$$

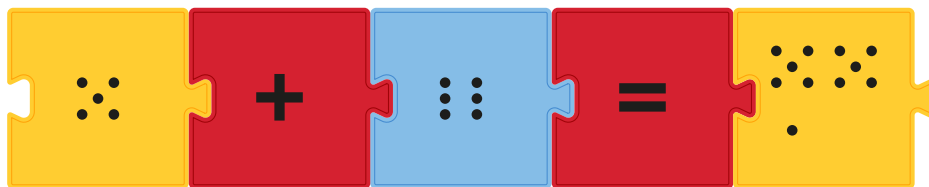
11 ? 16 - 7

$$11 > 16 - 7$$

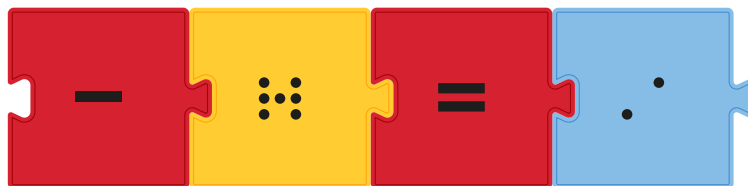


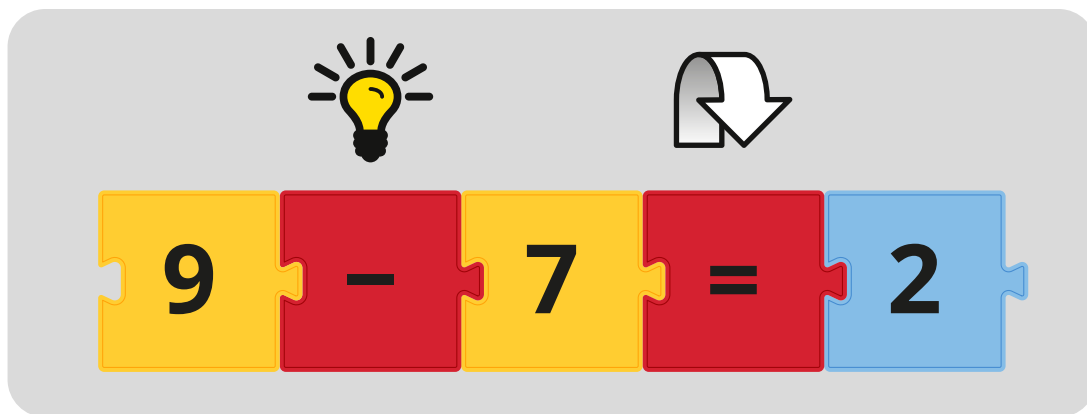
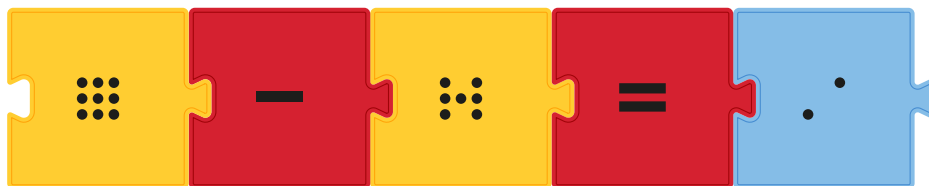
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} \cdot & & \cdot & & \cdot \\ \cdot & & \cdot & & \cdot \\ \cdot & & \cdot & & \cdot \\ \cdot & & \cdot & & \cdot \\ \cdot & & \cdot & & \cdot \end{array} > \begin{array}{ccccc} \cdot & & \cdot & & \cdot \\ \cdot & & \cdot & & \cdot \\ \cdot & & \cdot & & \cdot \\ \cdot & & \cdot & & \cdot \\ \cdot & & \cdot & & \cdot \end{array} - \begin{array}{ccc} \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \end{array}$$

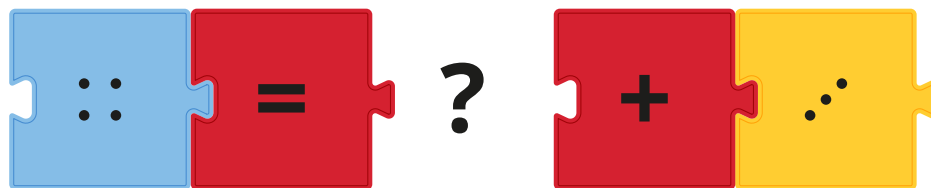


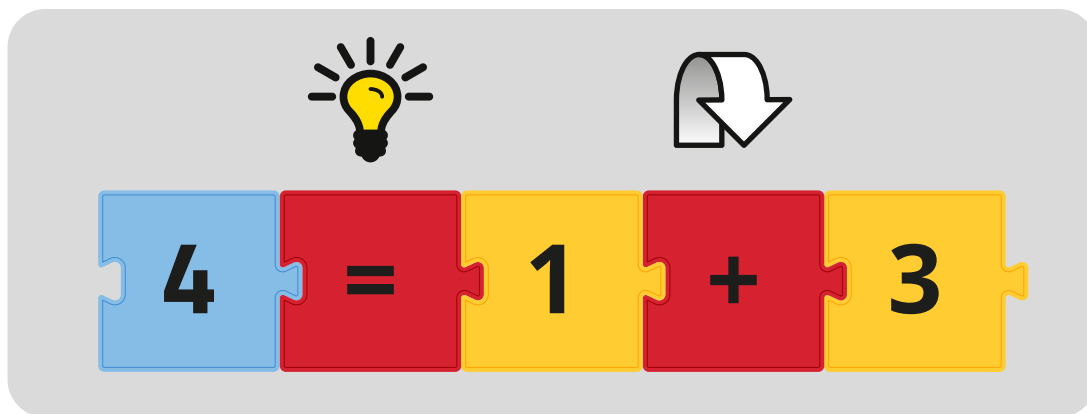
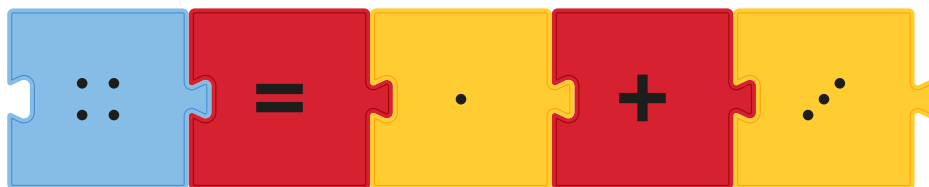


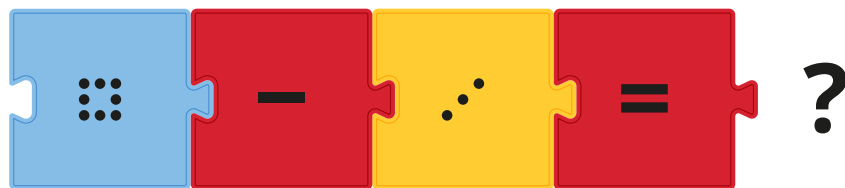
?

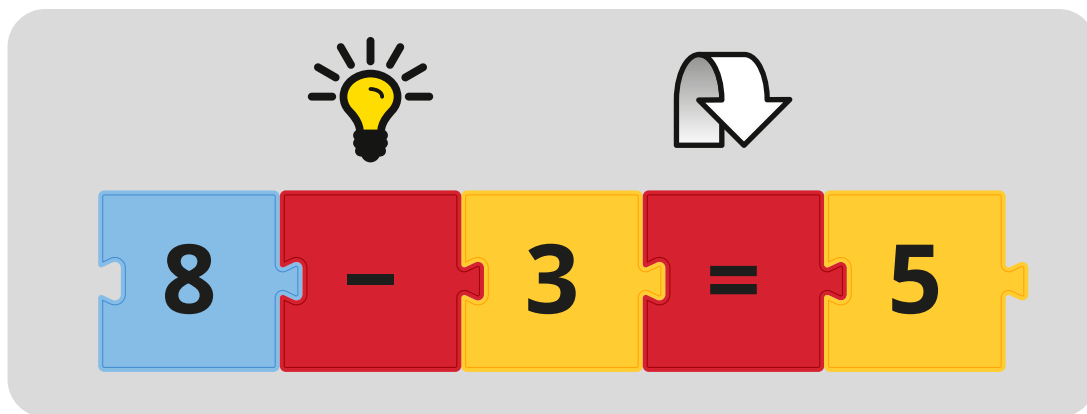
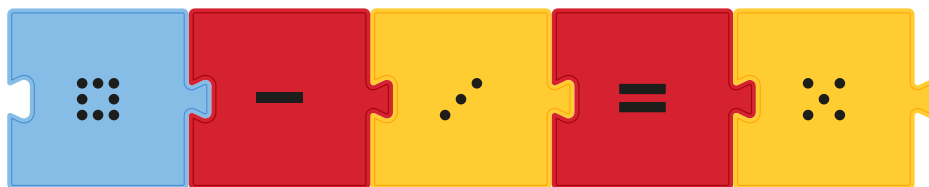




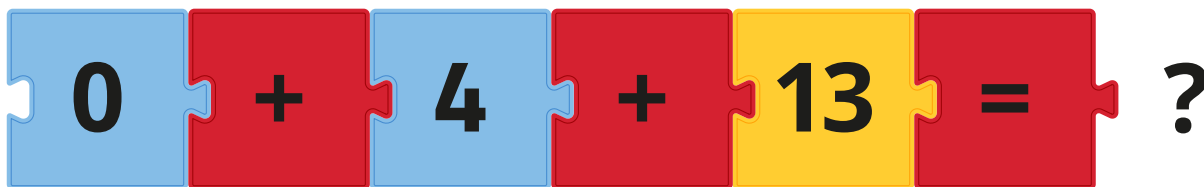








20 - ? = 8



A sequence of interlocking puzzle pieces arranged horizontally. The pieces are: a light blue piece with the number '0', a red piece with a plus sign '+', a light blue piece with the number '4', a red piece with a plus sign '+', a yellow piece with the number '13', and a red piece with an equals sign '='. To the right of the equals sign piece is a large black question mark '?'.

$$0 + 4 + 13 = ?$$

$$0 + 4 + 13 = 17$$



$$0 + :: + \begin{matrix} \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & & \cdot \\ \cdot & & \cdot \end{matrix} = \begin{matrix} \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & & \cdot & \cdot \end{matrix}$$

?

$$- 9 = 10$$



$$19 - 9 = 10$$



$$16 - ? = 10$$

$$16 - 6 = 10$$



$$\begin{array}{c} \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \end{array} - \begin{array}{c} \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \\ \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \end{array}$$